

Matthews Pacific Tiger Fund

Investor

Commentary

Period ended March 31, 2025

Market Environment

- Asia performed better than expected in the first quarter of 2025 thanks in part to a more favorable macro environment. Many investors had expected the strength in the dollar and U.S. equity market to continue into 2025 and contribute to a weaker performance in the region but that didn't happen.
- At the country level, performance was mixed. China led markets in Asia higher while Taiwan and India faced
 pressure. China technology shares were buoyed by the success of the DeepSeek artificial intelligence (AI)
 platform which in turn spurred a selloff in U.S. big tech stocks and negatively impacted Taiwan, a market that is
 almost a direct play in a narrow area of technology driven by AI.
- India's market was challenged as earnings disappointed amid softening economic growth caused by weaker government spending and tight monetary policy. South Korea posted a respectable gain as valuations declined and opportunities emerged unrelated to the global cycle.
- In more peripheral markets, Southeast Asia should have benefited from a weakening U.S. dollar but was hurt by
 political disruption. As the quarter progressed, optimism toward the region receded as U.S. economic data
 deteriorated and concerns gathered over the prospect of new far-ranging reciprocal U.S. tariffs and a traderelated global economic slowdown.

Contributors and Detractors

- For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Matthews Pacific Tiger Fund returned -0.28%, (Investor Class) and -0.23% (Institutional Class) while its benchmark, the MSCI All Country Asia ex Japan Index, returned 1.89% over the same period.
- On a country basis, the top three contributors to relative performance were the Philippines and South Korea due
 to stock selection, and Macau due to an underweight allocation. The top three detractors were India and Taiwan
 due to stock selection, and Vietnam due to an off-benchmark allocation.
- On a sector basis, the top two contributors to relative performance were energy and consumer staples due to an underweight allocation. The top three detractors were information technology (IT), financials and communication services due to stock selection.
- The largest contributors to absolute performance included Alibaba Group, the largest e-commerce platform company in China, Tencent Holdings, a Chinese online gaming and social media conglomerate, and Pinduoduo (PDD), one of China's largest e-commerce platforms that started its businesses with a focus on lower-tier city, price sensitive consumers. The top three detractors included Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co. (TSMC), a globally leading chipmaker, Eternal Ltd., operator of Zomato, a leading Indian online restaurant booking and food delivery company, and Infosys, an Indian consulting services firm.

Outlook

- Front and center to our outlook is the impact of U.S. tariffs on the global economy and markets. The Trump administration's tariff policy has shown itself to be fluid and unpredictable. We may see some new tariffs rolled back in certain markets and a different picture coming into focus in the coming weeks and months.
- At this point, what we can conclude is that from a U.S. perspective, the administration's tariff policy is growth negative and inflation positive. It probably means that inflation stays around 3% and that has implications for the Federal Reserve's interest rate policy and in turn for markets in the region.
- When the global economy is under pressure we believe domestic drivers are more important than global drivers.
 For Asia, that means we need to be cautious of markets that are correlated to the U.S. and of companies that are selling into the US. Domestic demand-driven markets like India and China, which rely less on the global economy, we think will be more resilient.
- Many investors are expecting the Federal Reserve to maintain a rate-cutting trajectory this year which would be a
 tailwind for Asia with the exception of Japan where monetary policy is tightening. We believe markets will also
 be supported by a pick-up in earnings on valuations that are still cheap. We think there are opportunities for
 experienced active managers to pick their spots and focus on fundamentals.

View the Fund's Top 10 holdings as of March 31, 2025. Current and future holdings are subject to change and risk.

Average Annual Total Returns - MAPTX as of 03/31/2025

1YR	3YR	5YR	10YR	Since Inception	Inception Date
4.29%	-4.20%	3.88%	1.91%	6.83%	09/12/1994

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Fees & Expenses

Gross Expense Ratio	1.12%
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Investing in small- and mid-size companies is more risky than investing in larger companies as they may be more volatile and less liquid than large companies. In addition, single-country funds may be subject to a higher degree of market risk than diversified funds because of concentration in a specific industry, sector or geographic location. Pandemics and other public health emergencies can result in market volatility and disruption.

Fund holdings are subject to change and risk. For current holdings, please visit each Fund's individual overview page.

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